

Presented the taxa distribution of the family Polygonaceae species and the casebearer moths (Coleophoridae) on the basis of their host-plant relationships from the territory of the Volga-Ural region. In total were noted 8 species of casebearers with specialization on Polygonaceae. For buckwheat is noted the unique fauna of Coleophoridae which are mostly narrow oligophages, basically is based by tribe Augasmini (genus *Augasma*, *Papyrosipha* and *Dumitrescumia*). The casebearer moths from genus *Ecebalia* (tribe Casignetellini) for buckwheat – secondary.